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 8 City of Stockton

9 UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
 10 EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
 11 SACRAMENTO DIVISION

13 In re:
 14 CITY OF STOCKTON, CALIFORNIA,
 15 Debtor.

Case No. 2012-32118
 D.C. No. OHS-5
 Chapter 9

**DECLARATION OF MARCI
 ARREDONDO IN SUPPORT OF CITY
 OF STOCKTON'S MOTION FOR
 ORDER (1) RULING THAT
 APPROVAL OF SETTLEMENT
 AGREEMENT IS NOT REQUIRED
 UNDER RULE 9019 OF THE
 FEDERAL RULES OF BANKRUPTCY
 PROCEDURE; OR ALTERNATIVELY,
 (2) APPROVING SETTLEMENT
 AGREEMENT PURSUANT TO RULE
 9019**

Date: November 20, 2012
 Time: 9:30 a.m.
 Dept: C, Courtroom 35
 Judge: Hon. Christopher Klein

1 I, Marci Arredondo, hereby declare:

2 1. I am a Deputy City Attorney for the City of Stockton, California (the “City”). I
3 have been employed in this capacity since September 17, 2009. I am a litigator with over three
4 years of experience, during which time I have specialized in representing public agencies in civil
5 trials. I make this declaration in support of the City’s “Motion for Order (1) Ruling That
6 Approval of Settlement Agreement Is Not Required Under Rule 9019 of the Federal Rules of
7 Bankruptcy Procedure; or Alternatively (2) Approving Settlement Agreement Pursuant To Rule
8 9019” and could and would testify to the facts contained herein if called upon to do so as a
9 witness.

10 2. On February 18, 2011, Christopher Hallon (“Hallon”) filed a complaint (the
11 “Complaint”) in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of California, thereby
12 initiating the case titled *Hallon v. City of Stockton et al.*, Case No. 2:11-CV-00462-GEB-GGH
13 (E.D. Cal. 2011) (the “District Court Case”). A true and correct copy of the Complaint is
14 attached hereto as Exhibit A.

15 3. The Complaint alleges that on the evening of January 15, 2010, Hallon was
16 walking down a street in an area of downtown Stockton known for drug trafficking when he was
17 detained by Officer Christopher Slate, Officer Kyle Pierce, Officer Mitchell Tiner, and Officer
18 Carlos Vina, Jr. (the “Officers”) *See* Ex. A., at pp. 5-7. The Officers used force during the
19 detention. The Complaint alleges that during Hallon’s detention, the officers used excessive
20 force. *Id.* The City argues that the force used by the officers was not excessive.

21 4. The Complaint alleges causes of action under 42 U.S.C. §§ 1983, 1985, and 1988,
22 as well as causes of action for battery, false arrest, false imprisonment, malicious prosecution,
23 intentional and negligent infliction of emotional distress, violation of public policy and
24 conspiracy, to recover damages against the City, the Stockton Police Department (“SPD”), and
25 the Officers (hereinafter collectively included within the “City”) for claimed violations of
26 Hallon’s constitutional rights resulting from the alleged use of excessive force during his
27 detention.

28 ///

1 5. On April 16, 2012, the City filed a motion for summary judgment. On May 1,
2 2012, Hallon filed an opposition to the City’s motion, arguing that the motion failed due to the
3 existence of disputed facts. On June 28, 2012 (the “Petition Date”), the City of Stockton filed its
4 chapter 9 petition. On July 6, 2012, the district court judge in the District Court Case ordered that
5 the City’s motion for summary judgment be deemed withdrawn in light of the imposition of the
6 automatic stay. On July 16, 2012, Hallon filed a notice of settlement.

7 6. On October 1, 2012, the City and Hallon entered into a settlement agreement (the
8 “Settlement Agreement”), a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit B.

9 7. The Settlement Agreement encompasses a settlement and resolution of the
10 allowance, determination and payment of the claims (the “Claims”) set forth in the District Court
11 Case, and otherwise arising from the underlying facts of the District Court Case. Pursuant to the
12 Settlement Agreement, the City agrees to pay Hallon \$55,000 (the “Settlement Amount”), and
13 Hallon agrees to dismiss with prejudice his complaint in the District Court Case and to release
14 and discharge the City of and from any and all liability, claims, demands, damages, punitive
15 damages, causes of action, disputes, suits, actions, claims for relief and causes of action arising
16 out of or relating to the allegations in the Complaint or the facts and circumstances underlying
17 those allegations. Hallon’s release of claims includes any claims which might be asserted in the
18 City’s chapter 9 bankruptcy case. The Settlement Amount will be paid to Hallon within fourteen
19 days of the approval of the Settlement Agreement by the Stockton City Council.

20 8. The City and Hallon (the “Parties”) arrived at the terms of the Settlement
21 Agreement after a lengthy series of negotiations. The Settlement Agreement reflects each of the
22 Party’s evaluation of the strengths and weaknesses of their respective cases and of Hallon’s
23 potential recovery. The Settlement Agreement also takes into account the potential costs of future
24 litigation in the District Court Case that will be avoided.

25 9. In entering into the Settlement Agreement, the City also considered the likelihood
26 that unsecured creditors such as Hallon will be substantially impaired by any plan of adjustment
27 confirmed in the City’s bankruptcy case. Even in light of this consideration, the City believes
28 that the terms of the Settlement Agreement, including the amount for which the City has agreed to

1 settle the case, are fair, reasonable and in the best interests of all Parties.

2 Executed this 23 day of October 2012, at Stockton, California. I declare
3 under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California and the United States of
4 America that the foregoing is true and correct.

5 
6 _____
7 Marci Arredondo

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Exhibit A

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

CHRISTOPHER HALLON ,

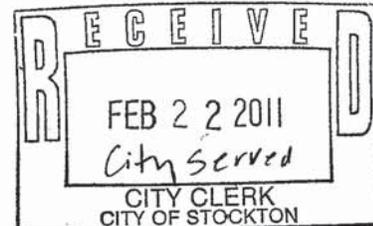
V.

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL CASE

CITY OF STOCKTON, ET AL. ,

CASE NO: 2:11-CV-00462-FCD -GGH

**TO: City of Stockton, Kyle Pierce, Christopher
Slate, Stockton Police Department, Mitchell Tiner,
Carlos Vina, Jr**
Defendant's Address:



YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to serve on

Richard G. Hyppa, Esquire
Tracy Law Center
120 East 12th Street
Tracy, California 95376

*Ans. DUC
3/15/2011*

an answer to the complaint which is served on you with this summons, within 21 days after service of this summons on you, exclusive of the day of service. If you fail to do so, judgment by default will be taken against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. Any answer that you serve on the parties to this action must be filed with the Clerk of this Court within a reasonable period of time after service.

VICTORIA C. MINOR

CLERK

/s/ L. Reader



(B:) DEPUTY CLERK

ISSUED ON 2011-02-18 15:03:43.0, Clerk
USDC EDCA

RETURN OF SERVICE

Service of the Summons and complaint was made by me ⁽¹⁾	DATE
NAME OF SERVER (<i>PRINT</i>)	TITLE

Check one box below to indicate appropriate method of service

- Served personally upon the defendant. Place where served: _____

- Left copies thereof at the defendant's dwelling house or usual place of bode with a person of suitable age and discretion then residing therein.
- Name of person with whom the summons and complaint were left: _____
- Returned unexecuted: _____

- Other (specify) : _____

STATEMENT OF SERVICE FEES

TRAVEL	SERVICES	TOTAL
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DECLARATION OF SERVER

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing information contained in the Return of Service and Statement of Service Fees is true and correct.

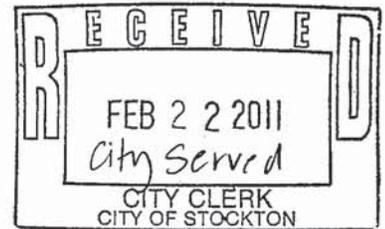
Executed on _____ Date _____ *Signature of Server* _____

Address of Server _____

1 RICHARD G. HYPPA
Attorney at Law
2 SBN 104547
TRACY LAW CENTER
3 120 E. 12th St.
Tracy, CA 95376

4 Phone: (209) 836-9288
5 Facsimile: (209) 836-9288
6 Email: hyppattmy@aol.com

7 Attorney for Plaintiff



8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
9 EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

11 CHRISTOPHER HALLON, an individual,
12 Plaintiffs,
13 vs.
14 CITY OF STOCKTON, a municipality;
15 STOCKTON POLICE DEPARTMENT, a
department of a municipality; OFFICER
16 CHRISTOPHER SLATE, an individual;
17 OFFICER KYLE PIERCE, an individual;
18 OFFICER MITCHELL TINER, an individual;
19 OFFICER CARLOS VINA JR., an individual,
and DOES 1-60.
20 Defendants.

) Case No. 2:11-cv-00462-FCD-GGH

) COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES:

-) 1. §1983, §1985, §1988: Violation of
1st, 4th, 5th, and 14th Amendments
-) 2. BATTERY;
-) 3. FALSE ARREST, IMPRISONMENT &
MALICIOUS CRIMINAL
PROSECUTION;
-) 4. INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF
EMOTIONAL DISTRESS;
-) 5. NEGLIGENCE AND NEGLIGENT
INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL
DISTRESS;
-) 6. VIOLATION OF PUBLIC POLICY;
-) 7. CONSPIRACY

) DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

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Plaintiff CHRISTOPHER HALLON (referred to herein as "Plaintiff") hereby complains against Defendants and each of them as follows:

I. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

1. This action is brought in the United States District Court, under 42 U.S.C. § 1983 to recover damages against Defendants and each of them for violation of Plaintiff's rights guaranteed by the FIRST, FOURTH, FIFTH, and FOURTEENTH Amendments of the United States Constitution. The jurisdiction of this Court is predicated on 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1343.

2. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this District. The court also has jurisdiction over the state claims herein.

II. THE PARTIES

3. Plaintiff is and at all times mentioned in this complaint was a citizen of the United States residing in the City of Stockton, County of San Joaquin, State of California. At the time of the allegations in this complaint, Plaintiff was a 29 year old, African American male and was and is citizen of the United States of America.

4. Plaintiff is informed and believe and thereon allege that Defendant City of Stockton was at all times mentioned in this complaint a municipality located in the County of San Joaquin, State of California, organized and existing under the laws of the

1 State of California, with the capacity to sue and to be sued, with a law enforcement
2 department or division commonly referred to as Stockton Police Department ("SPD").
3 Defendant City of Stockton and Defendant SPD were at all times mentioned in this
4 complaint acting under color of state law. Defendant City of Stockton and Defendant
5 SPD were at all times mentioned the employer and supervisor of the officer defendants
6 sued herein, including those sued as unknown DOE defendants, and are and were
7 responsible and vicariously liable for the wrongful acts and omissions of its employees,
8 officers, representatives and agents committed within the course and scope of
9 employment and agency as alleged herein.

10 5. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that Defendant Officer
11 CHRISTOPHER SLATE ("Officer SLATE") is, and was at all times mentioned in this
12 complaint, a police officer employed by Defendants City of Stockton and Stockton Police
13 Department and at all times was acting in the course and scope of his employment and
14 acting under color of state law and the authority invested in him by Defendants City of
15 Stockton and Stockton Police Department. Defendant SLATE is sued in his official and
16 personal capacity.

17 6. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege Plaintiffs are informed and
18 believe and thereon allege that Defendant Officer KYLE PIERCE ("Officer PIERCE") is,
19 and was at all times mentioned in this complaint, a police officer employed by
20 Defendants City of Stockton and Stockton Police Department and at all times was acting
21 in the course and scope of his employment and acting under color of state law and the
22 authority invested in him by Defendants City of Stockton and Stockton Police
23 Department. Defendant PIERCE is sued in his official and personal capacity.

1 7. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that Defendant Officer
2 MITCHELL TINER ("Officer TINER") is, and was at all times mentioned in this
3 complaint, a police officer employed by Defendants City of Stockton and Stockton Police
4 Department and at all times was acting in the course and scope of his employment and
5 acting under color of state law and the authority invested in him by Defendants City of
6 Stockton and Stockton Police Department. Defendant TINER is sued in his official and
7 personal capacity.

8 8. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that Defendant CARLOS
9 VINA, JR. ("Officer VINA") is, and was at all times mentioned in this complaint, a
10 police officer employed by Defendants City of Stockton and Stockton Police Department
11 and at all times was acting in the course and scope of his employment and acting under
12 color of state law and the authority invested in him by Defendants City of Stockton and
13 Stockton Police Department. Defendant VINA is sued in his official and personal
14 capacity.

15 9. At all times relevant defendant officers and others acting in concert with them
16 were wearing SPD uniforms and driving in SPD marked patrol vehicles and Plaintiffs are
17 informed and believe that they were on duty and acting under the supervision, control or
18 command of one of the named defendants or other unknown SPD officers sued as DOE
19 defendants who are somehow responsible for their acts or injuries to Plaintiffs herein.

20 10. At all times herein mentioned each of the Defendants sued herein as DOES 1
21 through 20 were uniformed officers who incited, assisted, caused, condoned, conspired
22 with and/or covered up the wrongs of the named officer defendants SLATE, PIERCE,
23 TINER and VINA and DOES 1 through 20 and the foregoing named officer defendants

1 and any other officers acting in concert with them shall herein be referred to as the
2 “Defendant officers” or the “officer defendants”.

3 11. At all times herein mentioned each of the Defendants sued herein as DOES 21
4 through 60 were responsible in some unknown manner for plaintiff’s injuries and
5 damages alleged herein, including unknown individuals, entities, agencies, officers,
6 hiring ranking supervising officers and officials responsible, for among other things,
7 negligently hiring, training, retention, supervising, briefing, directing, ordering, enabling,
8 controlling, causing, condoning, disciplining, participating in or failing to report or
9 prevent the wrongful acts of the other defendants or protect plaintiffs from injury and
10 violation of their rights (when they had a duty to do so), or otherwise responsible for
11 other wrongful acts and omissions of themselves and/or other defendants sued herein,
12 and/or who engaged in a conspiracy with other defendants, while acting in their
13 individual capacity, and/or their official capacity within the purpose and scope of such
14 agency or employment, and who are otherwise responsible for other wrongful acts and
15 omissions as yet unknown, and which conduct was the proximate or legal cause of
16 Plaintiffs’ injuries and/or damages alleged herein.

17 **III. UNLAWFUL DETENTION, ASSAULT AND USE OF TASER BY**
18 **DEFENDANTS**

19 12. The events described herein began on January 15, 2010 and continued to January
20 16, 2010. On January 15, 2010, at approximately 8:10 p.m., Plaintiff was lawfully
21 walking on Sutter Street in downtown Stockton, California with his friend, MYRON
22 WATTS. Plaintiff was not the subject of any law enforcement warrants for his arrest, did
23 not have possession of any drugs or any contraband of any kind, had not committed any

1 crime or been an accomplice to any crime and did not engage in any conduct of any kind
2 which could be reasonably interpreted to give any law enforcement personnel probable
3 cause or reasonable suspicion to arrest or detain Plaintiff.

4 13. At the time described in the preceding paragraph, SPD Officers PIERCE and
5 SLATE were driving their police vehicle in the area of Sutter Street in downtown
6 Stockton, California. Acting without any reasonable suspicion or probable cause, Officer
7 PIERCE exited the police vehicle and forcefully grabbed Plaintiff, without first speaking
8 to Plaintiff. Officer PIERCE pulled Plaintiff's right arm behind his back, and began to
9 push Plaintiff to the ground while Plaintiff told Officer PIERCE that Plaintiff was not on
10 probation and Plaintiff had not done anything wrong.

11 14. Thereafter, Officer PIERCE continued to push Plaintiff down, and forced Plaintiff
12 to the ground. Officers VINA and TNER arrived and also began striking Plaintiff, who
13 continued to yell that he had not done anything wrong and that he was down, so that the
14 officers would cease their attacks on him. Officer SLATE also joined in the attack, using
15 his police baton to strike Plaintiff on his head and on his torso and his legs. All four
16 officers continued to violently attack Plaintiff with fists, by kicking and striking Plaintiff
17 with their batons against Plaintiff, who was fearful that he would suffer serious injury,
18 permanent injury or death.

19 15. As the three other officers continued to batter Plaintiff, Officer TNER drew his
20 Taser and approached Plaintiff, who was attempting to defend himself against the
21 continuing fist punches, kicks and baton strikes on multiple areas of his body from the
22 three other officers. Plaintiff was yelling for the officers to stop their attacks against him.
23 Officer TNER then fired his Taser at Plaintiff repeatedly, striking Plaintiff in his genitals

1 and other portions of his body. The officers than stopped their attacks on Plaintiff.

2 16. Plaintiff was then taken to San Joaquin County General Hospital for treatment for
3 his injuries. After he received treatment, Plaintiff was arrested and was charged with
4 various crimes, including resisting arrest and battery on a police officer, and loitering,
5 which the SPD claimed was the underlying crime that caused them to initially detain
6 Plaintiff.

7 17. On January 16, 2010, Plaintiff filed a CITIZEN COMPLAINT on a Citizen
8 Complaint Form with the Internal Affairs Section of the SPD.

9 **IV. FABRICATED CRIMINAL CHARGES**

10 18. Officers SLATE, VINA, TINER and PIERCE and DOES 1 through 10 caused
11 Plaintiff to be falsely arrested, jailed and criminally prosecuted by the San Joaquin
12 County District Attorney for fabricated alleged violations of Penal Code Sections 148 (a)
13 (1), 243 (b) and for loitering, without probable cause and to attempt to cover up their
14 unjustified use of force against an unarmed man, Plaintiff.

15 19. Plaintiff refused to plead guilty or no contest to any of the charges brought against
16 him. Plaintiff was offered dismissal of all charges, if he stipulated that legal grounds
17 existed for his detention by Officer PIERCE as described above. Since no legal grounds
18 existed for Plaintiff's detention by Officer PIERCE, Plaintiff refused to accept that offer.

19 20. On October 28, 2010, the San Joaquin County District Attorney dismissed all
20 charges against Plaintiff arising from the incident described above.

21 **V. DAMAGES**

22 21. During and in the aftermath of the police brutality and excessive use of force
23 described above, Plaintiff suffered general and special damages from physical, mental

1 and emotional trauma inflicted by the defendant officers, including bodily injury, pain,
2 suffering, post traumatic distress, mental anguish, depression, worry, anxiety, shame and
3 fear and has incurred related medical expenses for treatment for the injuries that he
4 suffered at the hands of the defendant officers.

5 **VI. GOVERNMENT TORT CLAIM**

6 22. On or about July 12, 2010 Plaintiff caused to be hand-delivered his claim to
7 Defendant City of Stockton through its City Clerk for the injuries, disability, losses, and
8 damages suffered and incurred by them by reason of the above-described occurrence
9 involving the SPD police officers SLATE, PIERCE, TINER and VINA involved in the
10 attack on Plaintiff on January 15, 2010 at and near the intersection of Church and Sutter
11 Streets, Stockton, California and the ensuing false arrest, imprisonment and malicious
12 prosecution, in compliance with the requirements of Govt. Code § 905. A copy of the
13 claim is attached hereto as *Exhibit A* and made a part hereof.

14 23. On or about August 26, 2010, Defendant City of Stockton provided notice to
15 Plaintiff stating that his was deemed rejected as of August 26, 2010.

16 **VII. FIRST CLAIM**

17 **Violations of 1st, 4th, 5th, and 14th Amendments**
18 **42 U.S.C. §1983, §1985, and §1988**
19 **(Against All Named Defendants & DOE Defendants)**

20 22. The aforementioned allegations, and each of them, are incorporated into this
21 claim, as though set forth in full herein.

22 23. The above facts establish that defendants and each of them during the stop,
23 detention, arrest, use of force investigation, incarceration, and/or criminal
prosecution violated Plaintiff's constitutional and civil rights as guaranteed by the
First, Fourth, Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution.

1 24. The rights guaranteed and violated include a person's right to bodily integrity,
2 personal freedom, dignity, non-interference with a property interest, equal
3 protection, due process, speak freely to officers including questioning and
4 reporting their use of force without reprisal or retaliation, report officers for their
5 wrongs without reprisal or retaliation, to object to their conduct without reprisal
6 or retaliation, be free from unreasonable or warrantless searches and seizures, not
7 be subjected to an arrest, imprisonment or criminal prosecution based on false or
8 misleading statements in reports or incomplete reports that omit material
9 exculpatory evidence that officers failed to document to attempt to justify their
10 use of force or support fabricated charges, be free of the use of excessive or
11 unreasonable force against their person, not be battered by officers who owed a
12 special duty of care to protect plaintiffs while in police custody, be free of
13 coercive or retaliatory or discriminatory police practices including racial
14 discrimination and profiling and denial of equal protection under the law
15 including receiving the same treatment as Caucasian women and men receive
16 under the same or similar circumstances.

17 25. Municipal governments may be liable for the constitutionally-based wrongs of
18 their employees acting under color of law and pursuant to an official policy,
19 practice or procedure.

20 26. In acting as alleged in this complaint, Defendants SLATE, PIERCE, TINER and
21 VINA, and DOES 1 through 30 and each of them acted under color of law and
22 within the course and scope of their employment and pursuant to the policies,
23 customs, procedures, training, directions, and police practices implemented,

1 accepted, tolerated, condoned or ratified by Defendants City of Stockton and
2 Stockton Police Department, including use of force and police brutality against
3 unarmed suspects detained for infractions or misdemeanors, fabrication of
4 criminal charges portraying the officer as the victim to attempt to state a basis for
5 the use of force, false arrest and imprisonment, and other violations of Plaintiffs'
6 civil rights as alleged herein

7 27. The individual officer defendants and each of them acted knowingly, willfully,
8 maliciously, in bad faith, and/or with reckless and callous disregard for the rights
9 and safety of Plaintiffs in violating Plaintiffs' civil and constitutional rights as
10 described above, before, during and after the improper detentions and false arrests
11 and malicious prosecutions that are the subject of the complaint.

12 28. The supervising and ranking SPD officers including DOES 1 to 30 responsible for
13 supervising and ordering the arresting officers did negligently and personally (and
14 in their capacity as agents and employees of Defendants City of Stockton and
15 SPD) hire, train, direct, order, supervise, retain, investigate, and discipline the
16 name officer defendants, and otherwise participate in or contribute to the
17 violations of the arresting officers as alleged herein, which separate acts and
18 omissions were the proximate cause of Plaintiff's injuries and damages alleged
19 herein.

20 29. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' acts and omissions described in
21 this complaint, Plaintiff has suffered and been subjected to bodily injury, pain and
22 suffering, mental anguish, public and private humiliation and shame, fear, worry,
23 embarrassment, depression, apprehension, demeaning incarceration procedures,

1 emotional distress, loss of pride, damage to his good name and reputation, falsely
2 and publicly accused of crimes he did not commit, loss of liberty and freedom,
3 fear of conviction, fear of future incarceration for crimes he did not commit, and
4 deprivation of federally protected constitutional and civil rights, and chilling of
5 the exercise of his rights, including reporting the arresting officers, as well as the
6 stigma of a permanent criminal arrest record and false criminal history now
7 ascribed to him for allegedly assaulting and resisting a police officer, and falsely
8 labeling him a potential threat to officers who may stop or detain him in the
9 future, which false charges are a matter of public record, and general and special
10 damages, including legal and medical expenses subject to proof at trial.

11 30. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' acts and omissions described in
12 this complaint, Plaintiffs have incurred attorney's fees, and will continue to incur
13 additional attorney's fees to protect and enforce their rights and pursuit of their
14 constitutionally protected claims herein.

15 31. The aforementioned acts and omissions of the individual Defendants were willful
16 and malicious and intended to oppress and cause injury to and fear in Plaintiff and
17 deprive him of his constitutional rights. Plaintiff is therefore entitled to an award
18 of punitive damages.

19 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendants and as set forth above
20 and below.

21 **VIII. SECOND CLAIM**
22 **BATTERY**
23 **(Against Defendants TINER, SLATER, VINA and PIERCE)**

32. The aforementioned allegations, and each of them, are incorporated into this

1 claim, as though set forth in full herein.

2 33. The above facts establish that defendants Tiner, Slater, Vina and Pierce and each
3 of committed intentional acts that constitute a battery against Plaintiff, without
4 lawful right and/or with malicious motive or discriminatory intent, and said
5 Defendants intended to and did actually cause or place Plaintiff in apprehension
6 or fear of harmful or violent physical contact with Plaintiff's person, which violent
7 physical contact actually occurred, causing Plaintiff fear, apprehension, bodily
8 injury, pain and suffering, mental anguish, humiliation, emotional distress and
9 general and special damages subject to proof at trial.

10 34. At no time did Plaintiff provoke or consent to the violent conduct of Defendants
11 alleged above.

12 35. Plaintiff is informed and believes and alleges the municipal Defendants are
13 vicariously liable for and/or contributed to or are otherwise responsible or liable
14 for the acts of the arresting officers committed during the course and scope of
15 their employment.

16 36. The aforementioned acts and omissions of the individual Defendants were willful
17 and malicious and intended to oppress and cause injury to and fear in Plaintiff and
18 deprive him of his constitutional rights. Plaintiff is therefore entitled to an award
19 of punitive damages.

20 WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for judgment against Defendants and as set forth below.

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1 **THIRD CLAIM**
2 **FALSE ARREST & IMPRISONMENT & MALICIOUS PROSECUTION**
3 **(Against Officer Defendants and the Municipal Defendants)**

4 37. The aforementioned allegations, and each of them, are incorporated into this
5 claim, as though set forth in full herein.

6 38. The above facts establish that defendants Tiner, Slater, Vina and Pierce and
7 DOES 1-30 and each of them are guilty of malice, fraud and oppression in
8 causing them to be falsely arrested and imprisoned Plaintiffs and criminally
9 prosecuted for fabricated charges in violation of state law.

10 39. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and allege the municipal Defendants
11 contributed to or are otherwise responsible or liable for the acts of the arresting
12 officers as alleged in this claim.

13 40. The acts of the arresting officers were willful, wanton, malicious, and oppressive,
14 and intended to deprive Plaintiff of his rights and justify the awarding of punitive
15 and exemplary damages.

16 WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for judgment against Defendants and as set forth
17 below.

18 **FOURTH CLAIM**
19 **INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS**
20 **(Against All Defendants including DOE Defendants)**

21 41. The aforementioned allegations, and each of them, are incorporated into this
22 claim, as though set forth in full herein.

23 42. The Defendant officers engaged in a course of conduct alleged above that was
violent, insolent, outrageous, inexcusable, and/or willfully publicly and violently
assaulting Plaintiff, and purposefully implicating Plaintiff and arresting him as if

1 he was a violent criminal when Plaintiff had committed no crime and posed no
2 threat to officer safety, using painful control holds and body strikes and other
3 violence, including violently taking Plaintiff to the ground when he was unarmed
4 and posed no threat to officer safety, repeatedly striking him with their fists, feet
5 and batons and then falsely imprisoning and fabricating false criminal charges
6 against Plaintiff and causing to be maintained a false criminal complaint against
7 him and the other wrongful acts and omissions alleged herein.

8 43. Defendant officers conduct was intentional and malicious and for the purpose of
9 causing Plaintiff to suffer humiliation, mental anguish, and emotional and
10 physical distress. Defendant officers' conduct in confirming and ratifying that
11 conduct was done with knowledge that plaintiffs' emotional and physical distress
12 would thereby increase, and was done with a wanton and reckless disregard of the
13 consequences to Plaintiff.

14 44. Defendants, as police officers, owe a duty of care to the public and citizens of the
15 City of Stockton, including Plaintiff, to exercise due care in the performance of
16 their duties, including investigating, detaining, arresting, and otherwise interacting
17 with citizens during the course of the investigation and in carrying out the acts
18 alleged herein. Defendants negligently failed to exercise due care in performing
19 the acts and omissions alleged herein and by failing to follow the laws, rules, and
20 procedures designed to protect the public from overzealous or wrongful police
21 misconduct.

22

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1 45. As the proximate result of the acts alleged above, Defendants caused Plaintiff to
2 suffer severe humiliation, mental anguish, and emotional and physical distress and
3 bodily injury and has been injured in their minds.

4 46. The acts of the individual Defendants alleged herein were willful, wanton,
5 malicious, and oppressive, and justify the awarding of exemplary and punitive
6 damages.

7 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendants and as set forth below.

8 **FIFTH CLAIM**
9 **NEGLIGENCE & NEGLIGENT INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS**
10 **(Against All Defendants including DOE Defendants)**

11 47. The aforementioned allegations, and each of them, are incorporated into this
12 claim, as though set forth in full herein.

13 48. At all times relevant, Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that
14 unknown officers sued herein as DOE Defendants and the municipal Defendants
15 were responsible for supervising and ordering and directing police units and peace
16 officers to target young minority citizens including those of African American
17 race. These and other DOE Defendants are responsible for hiring, training,
18 supervising, directing, retaining, ordering and disciplining Defendant officers and
19 in such capacity did owe a duty of care to the public and citizens of the City of
20 Stockton, including Plaintiff, to properly hire, train, brief, supervise, direct, and
21 order the arresting officers, and discipline Defendant police officers when they
22 used excessive force or made false arrests or otherwise violated the rights of
23 citizens, including Plaintiff.

1 49. The municipal defendants and DOES 1-30 negligently failed to investigate the
2 assaulting officers' use of force and failed to properly hire, train, brief, supervise,
3 investigate, and direct the activities of the named defendants and tolerated a
4 systemic abuse of rights that has caused damage to Plaintiff.

5 50. Plaintiff is informed and believe and thereon allege that from the facts alleged
6 herein it may be inferred that the assaulting officers have previously engaged in a
7 pattern or practice or history of violence or other police misconduct in violation of
8 the rights of citizens and others, which placed their employer and supervising and
9 higher ranking officers, including DOE defendants sued herein, on actual and/or
10 constructive notice of the arresting officers' propensity for violence and
11 unsuitability to serve as peace officers and defendants and each of them have
12 negligently retained the assaulting officers.

13 51. Plaintiff alleges that the DOE Defendant officers and municipal Defendants were
14 negligent in failing to exercise due care in hiring, training, briefing, supervising,
15 directing, ordering, controlling and disciplining Defendant officers, both before
16 and after January 15, 2010, and such negligence was the proximate cause of
17 injury to Plaintiffs.

18 52. At all times relevant, Defendant officers and their unknown supervising officers
19 and the municipal Defendants owed a duty to the public and the citizens of the
20 City of Stockton, including Plaintiffs, to exercise due care to avoid violating the
21 rights of individuals and to avoid causing individuals injury, loss or damages
22 during the course of a detention, arrest, imprisonment of, or filing charges against
23 suspects. On or about January 15, 2010, these Defendants negligently and

1 carelessly caused Plaintiffs to be injured by Defendants' acts and omissions
2 alleged herein and by failing to exercise due care during the detention, arrest and
3 imprisonment of and filing criminal charges against Plaintiff.

4 53. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' acts and omissions described in
5 this complaint, Plaintiff has suffered and been subjected to fear, apprehension,
6 bodily injury, pain and suffering, mental anguish, humiliation, demeaning
7 incarceration procedures, emotional distress, loss of reputation, falsely accused of
8 crimes they did not commit, loss of liberty and freedom, deprivation of federally
9 protected constitutional rights, fear of other officers using excessive force against
10 them in retaliation or due to the false impression created by the false criminal
11 history now ascribed to Plaintiff and which is now public record, and months of
12 fear of future incarceration for false crimes charged by the arresting officers, and
13 other special and general damages subject to proof at trial.

14 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendants and as set forth below.

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2 **SIXTH CLAIM**
3 **VIOLATION OF PUBLIC POLICY & INTERFERENCE WITH RIGHTS**
4 **BY THREATS, INTIMIDATION OR COERCION**
5 **California Civil Code §52.1, §52.7**
6 **(Against All Defendants including DOE Defendants)**

7 54. The aforementioned allegations, and each of them, are incorporated into this
8 claim, as though set forth in full herein.

9 55. It is a fundamental public policy of the State of California to protect all persons
10 within this state from: (1) interference with their constitutional and civil rights by
11 threats, intimidation, or coercion, and (2) discrimination based on race or
12 perceived race, (3) violence inflicted upon them based on their exercise of
13 constitutional or civil rights, and (4) violence inflicted upon them based on race or
14 perceived race.

15 56. Plaintiff is a member of this protected class of people and at all times alleged
16 herein were entitled to be free from (1) interference with their constitutional and
17 civil rights by threats, intimidation, or coercion, and (2) discrimination based on
18 his race or perceived race, and (3) violence inflicted upon them based on his
19 exercise of constitutional or civil rights, and (4) violence inflicted upon them
20 based on their race or perceived race.

21 57. Plaintiff is a member of a protected class, namely descendants of a person of
22 African American race, and as a person or descendant of a person of African
23 American race, Plaintiff has the right to be free of violence committed against
their person or property because of their race or perceived race.

58. Defendants and each of them, as alleged in this complaint, violated fundamental
public policy of this case by officially sanctioning and personally targeting

1 Plaintiff because of his race or perceived race and as against Plaintiff used threats
2 of violence, actual violence and brutality, intimidation, unlawful search and
3 seizure, false arrest and imprisonment, illegal custodial interrogations, filing of
4 false charges, coercion and other wrongful acts to interfere with Plaintiff's
5 federally protected First, Fourth, Fifth and Fourteenth Amendment rights in
6 violation of fundamental public policy of this state and California Civil Code
7 §52.1 and discriminated against Plaintiff and deprived him of equal protection
8 under the law because of his race or ancestry or perceived race or ancestry in
9 violation of fundamental public policy of this state and California Civil Code
10 §52.7.

11 59. As a proximate result of Defendants' interference with Plaintiff's civil and
12 constitutional rights and deprivation of equal protection and violence against them
13 because of their race or perceived race, Plaintiff has suffered general and special
14 damages.

15 60. As a proximate result of the wrongful act of Defendants alleged herein, Plaintiff
16 is, in addition, entitled to recover statutory civil penalties of \$25,000, as provided
17 in California Civil Code §52(b), for each violation.

18 61. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' acts and omissions described in
19 this complaint and interference with Plaintiff's civil rights, Plaintiff has incurred
20 attorneys fees, and will continue to incur additional attorney's fees in order to
21 protect and enforce their rights and pursuit of their constitutionally protected
22 claims herein and are entitled to recover statutory attorney's fees pursuant to
23 California Civil Code §52.1(h).

1 WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for judgment against Defendants and as set forth below.

2 **SEVENTH CLAIM**
3 **CONSPIRACY TO VIOLATE PLAINTIFF'S RIGHTS, FABRICATE CHARGES,**
4 **COVER-UP POLICE MISCONDUCT & OBSTRUCT JUSTICE**
5 **(Against All Defendants including DOE Defendants)**

6 62. The aforementioned allegations, and each of them, are incorporated into this
7 claim, as though set forth in full herein.

8 63. Plaintiff is informed and believe and thereon allege that the individual defendants
9 and unknown DOE Defendants, and each of them, did agree and conspire together
10 to violate Plaintiff's federal and state constitutional and civil rights and to commit
11 other wrongful, criminal and tortious acts against Plaintiff in violation of state
12 law, including those alleged above as well as a conspiracy to engage in an official
13 cover-up of Defendants' misconduct, violation of Plaintiff's rights, and other
14 wrongful acts alleged herein.

15 64. In furtherance of this conspiracy, Defendants and each of them did engage in
16 affirmative acts or omissions where they had a duty to act that violated Plaintiff's
17 constitutional and civil rights and accomplished the unlawful purpose of the
18 conspiracy, including but not limited to those facts alleged above, as well as by
19 falsifying facts and charges in their official police reports and by causing to be
20 filed and maintained false criminal complaints against Plaintiff on alleged
21 misdemeanors they did not commit and for which the arresting officers did not
22 have a reasonable belief they committed and the arresting officers did not
23 articulate specific facts that would establish probable cause that Plaintiffs
committed the crimes charged.

1 65. In furtherance of the conspiracy and to accomplish the unlawful purpose of the
2 conspiracy, Defendants and each of them did engage in material omissions that
3 constituted a direct violation and breach of the duty Defendants owed Plaintiff
4 and the public. For example, the arresting officers falsely and/or selectively
5 reported the facts of this case in a self-serving manner in an attempt to cover-up
6 or justify or excuse the arresting officers' misconduct, while purposefully
7 omitting material or unfavorable facts from their reports that would establish the
8 wrongs they committed, when the arresting officers had a duty to prepare
9 complete and accurate reports and all Defendants had a duty to report the
10 wrongdoing and crimes and excessive force of the other Defendants.

11 In furtherance of this conspiracy, among other things, Defendants unlawfully arrested,
12 seized, interrogated and incarcerated Plaintiff and unlawfully searched him and
13 unlawfully falsified criminal charges against him, maliciously and without warrant or
14 order of commitment or any other legal authority of any kind, when Plaintiff had not
15 committed any crime or public offense. In furtherance of this conspiracy, Defendants
16 publicly and falsely accused Plaintiff of committing criminal offenses that they did not
17 commit, and which offenses had not occurred, nor did Defendants have probable cause to
18 believe that the offense had occurred or that Plaintiff had committed the offenses.

19 Defendants did engage in a conspiracy to obstruct justice, destroy or suppress material
20 evidence, and otherwise chill plaintiff's exercise of his rights.

21 66. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' acts and omissions described in
22 this complaint, Plaintiff has suffered and been subjected to fear, apprehension,
23 bodily injury, pain and suffering, mental anguish, humiliation, demeaning

1 incarceration procedures, emotional distress, loss of reputation, falsely accused of
2 crimes he did not commit, loss of liberty and freedom, deprivation of federally
3 protected constitutional rights, fear of other officers using excessive force against
4 them in retaliation or due to the false impression created by the false criminal
5 history now ascribed to Plaintiff and which is now public record, and months of
6 fear of conviction and incarceration for false crimes charged by the arresting
7 officers, and other special and general damages subject to proof at trial.

8 67. Plaintiff is informed and believe and allege the other Defendants contributed to or
9 are otherwise responsible or liable for the acts of the arresting officers.

10 68. The acts of the individual Defendants, as herein alleged, were willful, wanton,
11 malicious, and oppressive, and justify the awarding of punitive and exemplary
12 damages.

13 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendants and as set forth below.

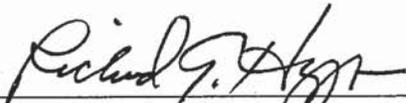
14 **PRAYER**

15 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment in favor of Plaintiff and against
16 Defendants, and each of them, as follows:

- 17 1. For compensatory damages as to all Defendants including DOES 1-60, in an amount
18 to be determined according to proof at trial;
- 19 2. For special damages alleged herein.
- 20 3. For punitive damages as to the officer Defendants, Defendants DOES 1 through 10
21 and any of the DOE Defendants acting in concert with them;
- 22
- 23

- 1 4. For civil monetary penalties assessed pursuant to Cal. Civ. Code § 52(b) of \$25,000
2 per violation;
- 3 5. For reasonable attorney's fees as to all Defendants, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1988
4 and California Civil Code §52.1(h) and as otherwise provided by law;
- 5 6. That should this matter go to trial that it be tried to a jury of Plaintiff's peers;
- 6 7. For costs of suit incurred in this action as to all Defendants; and
- 7 8. For such other and further relief as the Court deems proper.

8
9 Dated: 2-10-11



RICHARD G. HYPPA, Attorney for
Plaintiff CHRISTOPHER HALLON

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Exhibit B

RELEASE OF ALL CLAIMS

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that CHRISTOHPER HALLON ("Releasor") hereby acknowledges receipt of a draft for \$55,000 of which \$79.78, to be payable to MediCal in regard to a Dameron Hospital Bill and \$2,321.24 to be payable to San Joaquin County Hospital, with the residual of \$52,598.98, payable to CHRISTOPHER HALLON and his attorney RICHARD G. HYPPA and does hereby accept said draft and in consideration thereof, does hereby release and forever discharge the CITY OF STOCKTON, STOCKTON POLICE DEPARTMENT, OFFICER CHRISTOPHER SLATE, an individual; OFFICER KYLE PIERCE, an individual; OFFICER MITCHELL TINER, an individual, and OFFICER CARLOS VINA, JR., an individual, ("Releasees") and its agents and employees, of and from any and all claims (inclusive of all liens, known or unknown), demands, actions and causes of action, arising out of or which are in any way incident to that certain accident, casualty, or event which occurred on or about January 15, 2010, in Stockton, California (the "Incident"), and for which the undersigned claims the above-named party is legally liable in property damages, which legal liability and property damages are disputed and denied, and the undersigned agrees that this release shall not be deemed or treated as an admission of liability or responsibility by the above-named party for said Incident in any manner whatsoever, and the undersigned warrants that no promise or inducement has been offered except as herein set forth; that this release is executed without reliance upon any statement or representation by the party released, or its representatives, concerning the nature and extent of the damages and/or legal liability therefor; that the undersigned is of legal age, legally competent to execute this release, and accepts full responsibility therefor, and executes this release after consultation with Richard G. Hyppa, attorney for the undersigned.

The undersigned Releasor hereby releases and forever discharges the Releasees and its respective successors, assigns, and each of them, and each insurer, attorney and any other person, firm, corporation or other business entity now, previously or hereafter affiliated in any manner within any of the above from any and all claims, (including claims which might otherwise be asserted against Releasees in the City's pending chapter 9 bankruptcy case), liens, demands, causes of action, obligations, damages and liabilities, known or unknown that the Releasor has had in the past, or now has, or may have in the future against the Releasees, or any persons or entities, arising directly or indirectly out of, or related in any way to the Incident. Releasor expressly understands and acknowledges that it is possible that unknown losses or claims exist or that present losses may have been underestimated in amount or severity, and Releasor explicitly took that into account in entering into this Agreement, and a portion of said consideration and the mutual covenants contained herein, having been bargained for between the parties with the knowledge of the possibility of such unknown claims, were given in exchange for a full accord, satisfaction and discharge of all such claims. Consequently, Releasor expressly agrees:

(1) To waive all rights it may have under California Civil Code section 1542, which provides that:

"A general release does not extend to claims which the creditor does not know or

suspect to exist in his favor at the time of executing the release, which if known to him must have materially affected his settlement with the debtor."

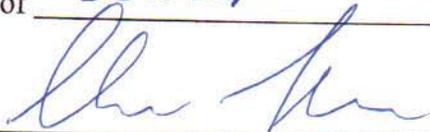
(2) That all liens, encumbrances, or claims of liens, or assignments in law or equity or otherwise, of or against the claim or cause of action of the undersigned herein which might exist shall be satisfied by the undersigned herein. The undersigned hereby agrees to defend, indemnify and hold harmless the Releasees from any such liens, encumbrances, or claims of liens, or assignments from any person.

The undersigned Releasor agrees to dismiss with prejudice the complaint entitled *Christopher Hallon, an individual v. City of Stockton, et al.*, United States Eastern District Court, Case No. 2-11-CV-00462-FCD-GGH.

The word "undersigned" includes the plural as well as the singular when more than one person executes this release.

Should it prove necessary to obtain bankruptcy court approval of this Agreement, the parties agree to cooperate in good faith to obtain such approval.

Signed and acknowledged this 15 day of October 2012, at Tracy, California.


CHRISTOPHER HALLON

The foregoing Release was executed under my direction and advice as to all known, unknown, present, and future claims.

DATED: October 1, 2012

LAW OFFICE OF RICHARD G. HYPPA

BY 
RICHARD G. HYPPA
Attorney for Plaintiff

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

State of California
County of San Joaquin

On October 1, 2012, before Julie Lynn Sanchez, a Notary Public, personally appeared Christopher Hullon, who proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person(s) whose name(s) is/are subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that he/she/they executed the same in his/her/their capacity(ies), and that by his/her/their signature(s) on the instrument the person(s), or the entity upon behalf of which the person(s) acted, executed the instrument.

I certify under PENALTY OF PERJURY under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing paragraph is true and correct.

WITNESS my hand and official seal.

Signature Julie Lynn Sanchez (Seal)

